

SACRED BCLOGUE.
W. GARSTANG, M.D.
? $c$
THE LIBRARY
OF
THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LOS ANGELES

THE ITBRARY CITORNIA TNTVERGII MOS ANGFALS

# Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2008 with funding from Microsoft Corporation 

## THE

## SaCRED ECLOGUE.

 BEING THE
## POETIC ALLEGORICAL DESCRIPTIONS, OR IDYLLS,

 ("Song of Songs,") OF THE PROPHET SOLOMON, KING OF ISRAEL;
## OPENING THE SPIRITUAL MYSTERY OF

 PERFECT NUPTIAL LOVE.
## A NEIV VERSION, IN ENGLISH,

 Of the Text in the Biblia Hebraica edit. E. Van der Hooght.Br WALTER GARSTANG, M.D., M.R.C.P. (Lond.), etc., Author of "Joël, a New English Text; with Notes."

". If thou lackest knowledge, what hast thou then acquired? Hast thou acquired knowledge, what dost thou want ?"

BLACKBURN :
JAMES DOUGLAS, NORTHGATE.
1882.

All rights reserved.

## BS <br> 1487 <br> G67

## THE PERSONS.

The Regal Shepherd, - - Solomon.
The Shepherdess Royal, - - The daughter of Vaphres, King of Egypt.
The interlocutors, viz. :
The Shepherd's Companions.
The Shepherdesses' Associates.
The queens, concubines, and damsels of Solomon's IFarem.
The daughters (ie. female inhabitants) of Jerusalem.
The Scene in the King's Palace upon Mount Zion (City of David), and the open country and villages in the environs of Jerusalem, the Metropolitan City of the land of Israel.

Before Christ 1012.




# Che most Excrlent accitation, 

 whith is of solomon.
## PART 1.-The Espousal.

## THE FIRST IDYL.

Silepilerdess:

IANY a kiss of his mouth he shall kiss me;
it so is, tly mammillary gifts are good by comparison with wine.
In relation to fragrancy of smell, thy balmy unguents are goodly;
oil of the spot Thurak,
is thy fame ;
upon such grounds
thee, the maidens have loved.
Attract thou me ;-
fleetly behind thee we will run :
[to the queens of the haremme the King hath brought in, to his inner retired chambers!
[who reply to hex-
we shall leap around and
joyful be, by reason of thee;
[and then say to the kingwe will commend thy mammillary gifts more than wine; thee, the rightiest sons have loved.
[the shepherdess resumingShadowy I am, yet naive ; $\dagger$
ye daughters of Jerusalem :
as the Kedarine tents;
as Solomon's attach'd eurtains.
Ye, eourageous ones ! will not with throbbing breast see me, that I am mueh more dm made; for the sun-beam defaced my look: my mother's sons were incensed in me!
they inculcated me the duty of guarding the whole of the vineyards; my vineyard, mine own beloved possession, . I took no care of.

Prithee, whom my soul doth love,
eause to set over-against to me! in what way truly wilt thou refresh;
in what place indeed, shalt thou
let lie down thy flecey ones
in the tide of daylight bipartite :
that I may not be one
nemrly muffing in weeds ;-
before the herds of thy associates.

[^0]
## Shepherd :

If not thy sight shall acquaint thee ;
thou handsome one, among women : traek for thyself a way up in the heels of the drove! then feed thy young kids beside the shepherds' huts.

## THE SECOND IDYL.

## Shepherd:

To my steed-her in one of Pharoah's war-chariots; I adequately have likened thee, my shepherdess. Neet in the threaded gems, are thy lower two eheeks; thy neek, in the orders of well-matched brilliants. Spun-gold collars, we will for thee fabricate; unto spots of silver.

Shepherdess:
Ever that the King continued in his eirele; my narded unguent emitted its smell. A bunch of the Myrrh-tree,is my bosom-friend, become to me; it will cause to remain betwist my breasts.

A cluster of the Cypress-blossom is my bosom-friend, become to me; in the fruit-plantations of the Fountain of Gad. *

## Shepherd:

Lo thou art beautiful, my shepherdess ;
lo thou art beautiful!
thine eyes are the beauty of doves.
Sifepherdess :
Behold thee !
handsome is my bosom-friend,
tender, too ;
also our latticed couch, is all over in leaf.

Shepherd:
The beams of our tarrying-places
are Cedar-trees ;
our fretted ceilings, Fir-trees.
Shepherdess:
As to myself,
I am the rose of the plain; the sixleaf lily of the vales.

## Silepherd:

As a lily,
which is betwist the Thorn-bushes ; -
so is my shepherdess, amongst the Daughters.

[^1]
## Shepherdess:

As a Quince-tree
within trees of the wood;
so is my bosom-friend, amongst the Sons.
In its shade,
I have delightsomely flourished;
and its fruit is sweetness for my palate. $\dagger$
He hath caused me to come in, unto the Wine-house; and his pendant above me, is an emblem of loving.
Ply-ye me with the jars of nectar ;
bolster me about with
the ambrosial quincy fruits:
surely powerless feeling by reason of loving, I am.
His left hand,
being under as to my head;-
let his right then clasp me.
Shepherd:
Collectively to swear yourselves
I certainly shall cause you, daughters of Jerusalem!
by hosts siderial;
or rather,
by matutine genii of the mead:
that ye will not the least stir,-
nor at all ronse up from repose!
relatively to this loving,
while that it will have inclination.

[^2]
## THE THIRD IDYL.

## Shepherdess :

A sound! . .
'tis of my bosom-friend;
see there! he is advancing :
leaping upon the mountains;
springing over the hills.
In litheness, my bosom-friend
is likening for a rocbuek;
for at pleasure
a vigorous young stag of the harts.
Behold now! he is standing,
behind our boundary-wall;
looking wistfully from the embrasures;
visible, all-glowing he,
from the lattices.
Spake loudly my bosom-friend,
thus saying to me:
"Stand thyself up !
" my shepherdess,
". and lead thyself out.
"For bethink!
" the rainy season is got over :
"the gushing wetness is gone away,
" having earried itself off.
.- The flowers were seen in the land;
" the period of sweet warbling is made come :
" and the cooing of the turtle-dove
" was listened to in our country.
" The fig-tree did give savour
" to her young fig;
" and from fruit-bud the grape vines
" did yield fragrance:
" get ready, come !
"my shepherdess my beauty,
" and lead thyself out.
"My dove, in some rift thon art!
" of this rock of refuge; -
" in covert of the terrace-like precipice ;
"cause that I sight thine especial look;
" make to mine ear,
"it may hearken thy call :
" for agreeable is thy voice,
" and mistrustless thy looking."
Sifepherdess:
Seize for us some foxes;
foxes small,
that are laying waste vineyards:
for our vineyards are with new grape.
My bosom-friend is in me,
and I , in him ;
he pastureth amid the lillies.
Not later than, that the day,
may sigh the breeze at ev'n ;
and the shadows flit away :
entirely make like for thyself, over again, to a roebuck; -
otherwise ! to a prime young stag of the harts, over Bether's cragg'd mountains.

Shepherdess:
Upon my couehings, through the nights, with care and pains, I searched for, methinks! touching him; whom my soul loved: I sought after him, and I did not find him.
Let me rise, I pray now, and certes I will go about
here and there in the city ! in the streets, even in the broadways; diligently I will search iu particular for him, whom in my soul I loved : strenuously I did seek after him, yet fruitless my quest of him. The watehers met with me; who in the eity continually go about : quoth I,
"him! did ye happen to see, "whom in my soul I did love?"
'Twas hardly a few steps, that I had gone beyond of them; till what I eame upon, for sure ! him namely whom I in my soul did love : I laid fast hold on him, so that I might not let him go ; until that, in I had led him, into my mother's palace ; even into the woman-chamber of her who me did conceive.

I certainly shall eause you, daughters of Jerusalem, to collectively swear yourselves,
by hosts siderial;
nay preferably,
by matutine genii of the mead:
that not the least ye will stir, neither at all rouse from repose!
relatively to this loving,
while that it shall have inelination.

## PART II.-The Nuptials.

## THE FIF'TII IDYL.

## Davghters of Jerusalem:

WHAT like is this! coming up from the still pasture afar? $\uparrow$ as palm-columns of smoke; caused to be perfumed of Myrrh, and Olibanum ; some of every kind of powder of the trafficker in Spices.

Behold ! the Palanquin of Solomon, his own one;
brave men sixty it hath round about:
the flower of Israel's brave.
Equipp'd all of them are with the sword;
being taught of warfare :
every man having his sword over his hip;
because of fear in the nights.
A Fruitful Bed marital!
the king Solomon hath to him made : out of the trees of Lebanon.

[^3]Its pillars, he hath made of silver;
its hangings of spun-gold;
its mattress of purple :
its middle part being
spread out emblematically loving;
by the women of Jerusalem.
Come out, ye descendent women of Tion, $\dagger$
and gladsomely ! look at
the king Solomon :
in the nuptial tiara! which
his mother hath eneircled to him the head, on the day of his marriage ; on the day namely of the joy of his heart.

## THE SIXTH IDYL.

## Shepilerd :

Behold thee beautiful
my shepherdess,
behold thee beautiful ;
thine eyes are emblems of doves ;-
since through the period for thy veil :
thy hair is like a herd of goats ;
which jutted out splendent
from off the momntain Gilead.

[^4]Thy teeth are like the run, beautiful and even, of shorn wool-bearers, which went up eleansed from the washing-place : for all of them are bearing twins; and there is among them not one, made to miscarry.
As the cord double-dyed of crimson, are thy lips;
and thy method of speaking is ingennous.
Like the segment of a pomegranate-apple.
is thy temporo-malar cheek;since thro' the period for thy veil.
Like the Tower of David, is thy neck ;-
being built after a lofty battlement :
the thousand of shields
is hung up thereon;
the whole panoply of men the brave.
Of the breasts! thy twain are as a couple of hale younglings, twins of a roe :
the which are feeding amid the lillies.
Not later than, that the day
shall blow the even-tide breath ;
and away shall haste the shadows:
I will withdraw
unto the Mountain of myrrh ;
even unto the llill of frankincense. *

[^5]
## THE SEVENTH IDYL.

## Shepherd:

All of thee is beauteous, my shepherdess; and there is never a blemish in thee.

Quickly come . .
from snow-capt Lebanon!
thou bride ;
in from Lebanon presently thou comest:
acntely thou eyest
from the steadfast head of Amanah !
from Shenir's icy peak and Hermon's height uplift ; from lacerant lions' lurking-places; from mountains of fierce-full panthers. Thou hast bewitched my heart, my sister bride : my heart thou hast bewitehed, thro' one eyeing from thine eyes; thro' one perilustrant badge of thy neek.

What combined lovelines:
are thy mammillary gifts ! my sister bride:
what embodied comfortableness
are thy mammillary gifts, in comparison with wine ! and the fragrancy of thy balmy unguents. more than all of aromatios.

Comb-honey drop thy lips, oh ! bride :
honey of grape and milk, *
are moder thy tongue ;
and the scented fragrance of thy vestment
is so much the smell of Lebanon.
'Thou art a Garden fastened, my sister bride :
a Running Spring-locked up,
a Fountain sealed.
Thy sprouts are a Pleasure-park of fruitful pomegranate-trees ;
equally with produce-yielding trees
of much preciousness :
Cypresses with Nards.
Spikenard most precious, and Turncric ;-
Calamus, and Cinnamon ;
with Frankincense-trees, of every kind :
as well as all eostly ones of the Spices.
A Garden-fountain, thou art,-
a peerless one;
a most excellent Well of
life-cherishing, clelicious waters :
yea fragrant Scent-
floods thereof! from Lebanon.

Shepherdess :
Rouse up!
thou Spirit of the dark, wet north,

[^6]and arrive !
oh Thon of the bright, dry south ; cause thy mouth, to whiff my garden, that its spiey productions may be come at. My bosom-friend shall come in, to his Garden, and regale on fruits of its precious trees.

## Shepherd :

I will surely go in to my Garden ! * my sister bride :
I shall pluck off my Myrrh, as well as my Spices ; I shall eat my Comb-honey, equally with my Grape-honey ;
I shall drink my wine, also my milk:
[to his intimate friends-
cat! ye companions ;
drink ay drink your fill,
ye men most dear :

## THE EIGHTH IDYL.

Shepherdess :
I am slecping, only that my heart is waking:

[^7]the roice pulsant . . of my bosom-friend over-driving it !
[his speech-
" Mc, open to me,
" my sister my shepherdess :-
" my dove my perfection!
"because that my uppermost
"is filled with dew;
" my locks,
" with the sprinklings by night."
[her reply-
"I have put off everything.
"even my linen bodice;
"where indeed at this time! would put I it on :
"I have even washed my feet,
" where forsooth thus ! could sandal I them."

My bosom-friend;-his hand he made come from the light-hole; and my intestines, inly noising, were elated concerning him.
I prepared, in order to open to my bosom-friend: my hands too-they dropped myrrh ! and my fingers, myrrh sweating; over the handles of the door-lock.
I myself did open to my bosom-friend;
yet my bosom-friend, having slily turned round,
slipt over :
my soul at his hastiness went forth.

I strove after him ; but I did not find him ;
I him called,
but he did not answer me.
The keepers encountered me !
who go about in the city ; -
they smote me, wounded me:
that garb of feminine dccency,
-my shawl,-they took,
that it might not be upon me; -
did the watchers of the city-walls.
Certes I solemnly shall charge
unexceptionally you; -
daughters of Jerusalem :
when ye shall have found, touching him, my bosom-friend; -
what ye must announce to him:-
how, to be sure,
the pang of loving. I have.

THE NINTII IDY゙l.

Davghters of Jertisatem:
What like is thy bosom-friend?
thou comliest of women :
what manner of man is thy bosom-friend
aecording to a bosom-friend:that verily us thus thon must charge.

## Shepherdess :

## My bosom-friend

is glowing white and flush; $\dagger$
a Colour swayed before ten thousand.
Individually, he is a wedge of gold . .
gold, fined solidly in the crucible:
his locks;-
they are heaped in wreaths;
jetty as the raven.
Of the eyes!
his are somewhat like doves, by brooks of waters :
washing themselves in milk;
roosting on brim of a torrent.
His bearded cheeks,
are as raised shrubbery beds
of spice and balsam;-
turrets-like of blendid perfumes.
His lips are like lillies; -
dropping exsudant myrrh.
His hands are onyx-stones of Tarsish ; -
inchased in cylinders of shining gold.
His trunk is the sleekness of ivory;
being, as alabaster, faced over
of sapphirine veining.
His legs are columns of white marble ; -
founded upon bases of perfectly fined gold:
the look of him, is that very Lebanon;
an active youth, vigorous as those Cedars.

[^8]His palate, is where divers sweetness is; nay, all of him is an organum of desires : this like is my bosom-friend. and this manner of man is my companion ;ye daughters of Jerusalem.

## Daughters of Jerusalem:

Whither? might thy bosom-friend go ;
thou beautifulest of women : towards where?
might thy bosom-friend look back in order to depart; for we with thee would seek after him.

## Shepherdess:

He, my bosom-friend, must eertainly have gone straight down to his garden; in respect to the droughty areolar beds of the spice- and balsam-plants:
to nurture in the gardens ; and to tuck lillies. I exist in my bosom-friend, and my bosom-friend in me; 'tis he, that is tending amid the lillies.

## Sheplifid:

Thon art eomely, my shepherdess, like Tir\%ah, eity well-pleasing ; all-loveable, like Jerusalem, the sight of peace :
august, like camps
that are triumphally bannered.

Cause to turn away thine eyes
from over-against me; for that they agitate me:
thy hair is like the herd of goats ;-
which jutted out splendent
from the sides of Gilead.
Thy teeth, are like the herd of ewes; -
which mounted up cleansed
from the washing-place :
for all of them are bearing twins;
and among them there is never an one
made to misearry.
Like the segment of a pomegranate-apple is thy temporo-malar cheek; since through the period for thy veil.

Sixty they, that are queens; and eighty, that are concubines: but damsels striking the virginal, there is no counting.
A single one she,
who is mine own perfect dove;
she is the dove, to her mother;
a morally pure child she, touching
the woman travailing of her in child-birth.
Maidens see her, and they enhance her ; the queens and the coneubines, and they in nuptial song
triumphantly shout her:
"Who this?
"she that is to be looked at,
"shadowy, yet naive, as Dawn :
" full beanteous as the Moon!
"fulgent, like the flame of the Sun ;
" majestic, like
"the triumphally banner'd hosts !"

## THE TENTI IDYL.

## Sifepilerdess.

Towards a garden fenced of nut-trees,
I made a descent; to please the eye,
in regard of the viridity of the valley;
to know whether were the vines
broken out in buds;
did the pomegranates put forth blossoms.
Ere learnt had I ;
my sensibility of person ;
set me in chariots,
invincible ones !
of my noble, native people.
Interlocutors (a garden party):
Turn! turn back,
thou perfeet Jerusalemitess!
turn back, turn back,
that our eyes, admiring. may lay open in thee:
[the shepherdcs enquires-
what shall your eyes, admiring, lay open? in respect to the Jerusalemitess:
[they respond, saying-
in pursuance of the dual-line dance
of young men and maidens.
[their eulogy of her :-
How bright are thy footfalls!
with the sandals;-
oh nobly-born Daughter:
as to the circuits of thy hips;-
they are like what are necklaces;
the exquisite effect of the hands
of a true workman.
Thy navel, is the round Bowl;
it shall not want the wine and water:
thy womb is a heap of wheat-grains;
being hedged in with the lillies.
As for thy two breasts!
they are like tro vigorous younglings,
that are twins of a roe.
Thy neck, is like the Irory-tower:
thine eyes are ponds at Heshbon! pellucid:
by Bath-rabbin's Gate ;
thy breathing nose,
is like the Tower of Lebanon;-
watching the faces of Damascus.
The highest upon thee, is like a field on a hill, full of ripening fruit and corn;
and the hair of thy head, is after the Purple-muscle :
a king is held captive by the toils.

## THE ELEVENTH IDYL.

Shepherd :
What corporeal beauteousness thou art, and what sensuous pleasantuess, thou darling art in dalliances : This wise, thy stature hath resembled to a palm-trec ; and thy breasts, to fruity clusters.

I did apostrophise; -

- I into palm tree must climb up;
- I must take hold by its pointed twigs :
-. oh that now thy breasts may
" very clusters be, of the grapes;
" and the smell be, of thy breathing nose,
- the so ambrosial quincy fruits.
- And oh ! thy gustatory palate ;-
-. that it the extremely good wine may be,
. which, in consideration of things rightiest,
-. is pouring to my friend :
" making the lips of
" men who drowse, to jabber."


## Shepheriness.

I am become to my bosom-friend;
and over me is his propensity.

Come on, my bosom-friend!
we certainly will go forth
to the cultured, open fields; we will make to continue a-night, for shelter, in the villages.
Early ! let us rise, to the vineyards ;
let us pertinently look
if, having budded, the vine perchance
have oped flower-bulb small;
if the pomegranates have put forth blossoms:
there it certainly shall be
I yield without let, so to say, my mammillary givings up to thee !

The Love-apple plants give frcely a fragrance!
and above upon our entrances
there are all sorts of excellencies;
some new ;-
some moreover last year's :
which I, my bosom-friend, keep secret for thyself.

Who? is there can hand thee over, as may only a brother be, to me; sucking the breasts of my mother : thee at the outside, I might find; thee I would kiss ; really, as respected myself, people could not so much as mock.

I with urgency! would make thee come into my mother's palace, that she might learn me in duty:
thee I would imbue of wine with the spicing ;from the juice trod out of my pomegranate-fruit.

His left hand, is umder my head;
and his right doth aye clasp me.
I have made you swear. as it respecteth yourselves,
O ! daughters of Jerusalem : how eause ye to wake,.. or how anything ye wakeu! this nuptial loving,
while it delighteth in sleep.

## PART III.-Back to the Citadel.

## THE TWELFTH IDYL.

## Daughters of Jerusalem:

WHO are they of this Palanquin? coming up, from the still pasture;
one leaning herself, against her bosom-friend :
[The Shepherdess (moralizing)-
"'Neath the Quince-apple tree
"I did thee awake out of listlessness ;
"thereat! in childbirth
" did of thee travail thy mother;
" thereat she, in pains of travail,
"did let thee down.
" Lay me as a seal's impress,
" upon thy heart!
" as precisely a signet, on thine arm;
"'tis, that hard strength-
" the very Pestilence-is loving;
"a flinty thing-
"the rocky earerns themselves of the Shades
"- is inordinate affection:
" as to its feverish burnings!
" what are they else,
" than burnings of fire ; -
" a spoliating flame of Jah. $\dagger$
-. Waters! multitudinons waters
" are not qualified
"t to quench Spiritual Love;
" or innudations! to whelm it:
" although any one in good earnest
" should give all of the
" much-labour'd estate of his house
"- in exchange for this Love; -

- lovers, discountenaneing,
" would look on it loathsomely."


## 'THE THIRTEENTH IDYL.

Interlocutors (propounding):
A sister to us is,
who is young;
and breasts, are none at all hers:
how shall we perform,
relatively to our sister ; -
in regard of the day,
that it shall about herself be spoken?
Shepherd (judging):
If she, demure, be a Wall;-
we must build against her,
a little Castle adorned with silver,

[^9]fortified, symmetrical, fair :
or if, versatile, she be a revolving Door ;-
we must elosely bring together upon her
smooth board of Cedar.
Shepherdess /with the virtuous smile of
self-protecting innocence):
I myself was an urban wall ;-
and my breasts acted the part
of the watch-towers:
on that account!
I had been, in his opinion,
just as she who
findeth universal prosperity.

## THE FOURTEENTH IDYL.

Sifepherdess (on relative duty):
A fruitful plantation fell out
to Solomon, in Baal-Hamon ; *
of that fruitful plantation
he put out the whole, to guarders:
every man doth still cause to bring in
its produce, $\dagger$ namely,
a thousand shekels of silver.
My garden-land, which hath fallen out for myself, is to my face :

[^10]this thousand is thine, Solomon; and two thousands belong to these who persist wholly in taking care of its results.

Shepherd (caressing):
O thou lovely one!
that abideth in the gardens;
females-associate are themselves!
now giving heed to thy roice; let me unto it hearken.

## Silepherdess:

Break away . . my bosom-friend speedily !
be even like entirely to a roebuck, or, more exactly,
to a prime young stag of the harts; upon mountains of odoriferous plants.


## Los Angeles

This book is DUE on the last date stamped below.



Form L9-32m-8,'58(5876s4)444


UC SOUTHERN REGIONAL LIBRARY FACILITY


AA 000620779



[^0]:    + Intimating that although she was dark, even swarthy, thourh the adversity of oppresions; get that she was maturally mobt fatir, by the beality of virtues.

[^1]:    - Gad, the fruit-bringing god; bricfly, gond forfune

[^2]:    + The custom was common of dwelling near some great tree, which served for a shade in the heat, and a shelter in the cold. His cheer was such that she delighted in it. Confer Gen. xvii. j .

[^3]:    + Doubtless referring to Egypt, the native country of the "shepherdess."

[^4]:    + Mount Zion, the perfection of beanty. Solomon brought bis wife ta the (itadel, which bavid lad built on its top).

[^5]:    * Zion, conceived of as seented by frankincense.

[^6]:    * Signifying her mildness of speech.

[^7]:    - Alluding to consummation of the marriage.

[^8]:    + The colour that naturally betokens extraordinary beauty, lorliness, and health.

[^9]:    + Jah, climmutive of Jehovah. It is probably the same with Jou, the real name of dupiter, who had heaven for his part, and whose fabulous fastory may be carried back to the Noachian ura. 'fo fore was udded in the course of time Pater, i.e. fither; whence Joupater. Jupiter, Jore.

[^10]:    * The Lord of a Multidude.
    + The taxes due to the state were likewise chiefly paid in the produce of the soil; a practice still continuing to some extent in the East.

